		Part A: Introduction	n	1
Prog	gram: Diploma Course	Class: B.Sc. II Year	Year: 2023	Session:2023-24
1.	Course Code		CHEM-2P	
2.	Course Title	Lab. 2 : Ge	eneral Chemistry-2	
3.	Course Type		Practical	
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	To Study this course our students must have had the subject chemistriclass B.Sc. I Year/ Certificate Course or equivalent.		-
5.	Course Learning. Outcomes (CLO)	By the end of this course studer exercises in Chemistry:  To analyze the given mi radicals).  Titrations Qualitative Analysis Transition Temperature. Thermochemistry. Water Analysis. Phase Equilibrium		
6.	Credit Value	•	Practical: 2	
7.	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50	Min Pa	ssing Marks: 17

	Part B: Content of the Course	
	Total No. of Lecturers: 30	
	LABORATORY COURSE	No. of
		Lecture
Tentative list of practical	Inorganic chemistry: Qualitative semimicro analysis of mixtures containing 5 radicals. Emphasis should be given to the understanding of the chemistry of different reactions. The following radicals are suggested: CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2</sup> , NO <sup>2-</sup> , S <sup>2-</sup> , SO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> , S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> , CH <sub>3</sub> COO <sup>-</sup> , F <sup>-</sup> , Cl <sup>-</sup> , Br <sup>-</sup> , I <sup>-</sup> , NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> , BO <sub>3</sub> <sup>3-</sup> , C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> , PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> , NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> , K <sup>+</sup> , Pb <sup>2+</sup> , Cu <sup>2+</sup> , Cd <sup>2+</sup> , Bi <sup>3+</sup> , Sn <sup>2+</sup> , Sb <sup>3+</sup> , Fe <sup>3+</sup> , Al <sup>3+</sup> , Cr <sup>3+</sup> , Zn <sup>2+</sup> , Mn <sup>2+</sup> , Co <sup>2+</sup> , Ni <sup>2+</sup> , Ba <sup>2+</sup> , Sr <sup>2+</sup> , Ca <sup>2+</sup> , Mg <sup>2+</sup> . Mixtures should preferably contain one interfering anion, or insoluble component (BaSO <sub>4</sub> , SrSO <sub>4</sub> , PbSO <sub>4</sub> , CaF <sub>2</sub> or Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> ) or combination of anions e.g. CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> and SO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> , NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup> and NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> , Cl <sup>-</sup> , Br <sup>-</sup> , and I <sup>-</sup> .	10
	<ol> <li>Volumetric analysis         <ol> <li>Determination of acetic acid in commercial vinegar using NaOH.</li> <li>Determination of alkali content-antacid tablet using HCl.</li> <li>Estimation of calcium content in chalk as calcium oxalate by permanganometry.</li> <li>Estimation of hardness of water by EDTA.</li> <li>Estimation of ferrous &amp; ferric by dichromate method.</li> <li>Estimation of copper using thiosulphate.</li> </ol> </li> <li>Chromatographic separations         <ol> <li>Paper chromatographic separation of following metal ions: a) Ni (II) and Co (II) b) Fe (III) and Al (III)</li> </ol> </li> <li>Paper chromatographic separation of mixture of dyes</li> <li>Water Analysis         <ol> <li>Determine chemical oxygen demand (COD) of given Water sample.</li> <li>Determine Dissolved oxygen (DO) of given Water Sample.</li> </ol> </li> <li>Organic chemistry</li> </ol>	10



200	1. Detection of elements (X, N, S).	
• /	2. Qualitative analysis of unknown organic compounds containing	
	simple functional groups (alcohols, carboxylic acids, phenols, nitro,	
	amine, amide, and carbonyl compounds, carbohydrates)	
	Preparation of Organic Compounds: (i) m-dinitrobenzene, (ii) Acetanilide,	
	(iii) Bromo/Nitro-acetanilide, (iv) Oxidation of primary alcohols-Benzoic	7
	acid from benzylacohol, (v) azo dye.	
	Physical chemistry	
	Transition Temperature	
	Determination of the transition temperature of the given substance by	
	thermometric/ dialometric method (e.g. MnCl <sub>2</sub> .4H <sub>2</sub> O/SrBr <sub>2</sub> .2H <sub>2</sub> O).	
	Thermochemistry	
	1. Determination of heat capacity of a calorimeter for different volumes	
	using change of enthalpy data of a known system (method of back	
	calculation of heat capacity of calorimeter from known enthalpy of	
	solution or enthalpy of neutralization).	
	2. Determination of heat capacity of the calorimeter and enthalpy of	
	neutralization of hydrochloric acid with sodium hydroxide.	
	3. To determine the solubility of benzoic acid at different temperature	
	and to determine $\Delta H$ of the dissolution process.	
	4. To determine the enthalpy of neutralization of a weak acid/ weak	
	base versus strong base/ strong acid and determine the enthalpy of	
	ionization of the weak acid/ weak base.	
	5. To determine the enthalpy of solution of solid calcium chloride and	10
	calculate the lattice energy of calcium chloride from its enthalpy data	
	using Born Haber cycle.	
	Phase Equilibrium	
	6. To study the effect of a solute (e.g. NaCl, Succinic acid) on the	
	critical solution temperature of two partially miscible liquids (e.g.	
	phenol-water system) and to determine the concentration of that	
	solute in the given phenol-water system.	
	7. To construct the phase diagram of two component system (e.g. diphenylamine—benzophenone) by cooling curve method.	
	upilellylamine—benzophenone) by cooling curve method.	

- diphenylamine—benzophenone) by cooling curve method.
- 8. Distribution of acetic/ benzoic acid between water and cyclohexane.
- 9. Study the equilibrium of at least one of the following reactions by the distribution method: (i)  $I_2(aq) + I_1 \rightarrow I_3 (aq)^{2+}$  (ii)  $Cu^{2+}(aq) + nNH_3$  $\rightarrow$  Cu(NH<sub>3</sub>)n

**Molecular Weight Determination** 

10. Determination of molecular weight by Rast Camphor and Landsburger method.

Qualitative semimicro analysis. Paper chromatographic Water Analysis. Transition **Keywords:** Temperature Thermochemistry Molecular Weight.

#### Part C: Learning Resource

#### **Suggested Readings:**

- 1. Mendham, J., A. I. Vogel's Quantitative Chemical Analysis 6th Ed., Pearson, 2009.
- 2. Ahluwalia, V. K., Dhingra, S. and Gulati, A. College practical Chemistry, University Press.
- 3. Mann, F.G. & Saunders, B.C. Practical Organic Chemistry, Pearson Education (2009).
- 4. Furniss, B.S.; Hannaford, A.J.; Smith, P.W.G.; Tatchell, A.R. Practical Organic Chemistry, 5th Ed., Pearson (2012)
- 5. Khosla, B. D.; Garg, V. C. & Gulati, A. Senior Practical Physical Chemistry, R. Chand & Co.: New Delhi (2011).

Acos

- Garland, C. W.; Nibler, J. W. & Shoemaker, D. P. Experiments in Physical Chemistry 8th Ed.; McGraw-Hill: New York (2003).
- 7. Halpern, A. M. & McBane, G. C. Experimental Physical Chemistry 3rd Ed.; W.H. Freeman & Co.: New York (2003).
- 8. Sidhwani, I.T., Saini, G., Chowdhury, S., Garg, D., Malovika, Garg, N. Wealth from waste: 8.A green method to produce biodiesel from waste cooking oil and generation of useful products from waste further generated "A Social Awareness Project", Delhi University Journal of Undergraduate Research and Innovation.
- 9. Carpenter, William Lant; Leask, Henry (1895). A treatise on the manufacture of soap and candles, lubricants and glycerin. Free ebook at Google Books.

#### **E- Learning Resources:**

- 1. http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096/
- 3. <a href="http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx">http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx</a>
- 4. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096/
- 5. <a href="https://www2.chemistry.msu.edu/faculty/reusch/VirtTxtJml/intro1.htm">https://www2.chemistry.msu.edu/faculty/reusch/VirtTxtJml/intro1.htm</a>
- 6. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/103/104103071/#

# Fundamental Chemistry related topics on SWAYAM platform and E-pathshala

#### Part D: Assessment and Evaluation

Maximum Marks: 50

PRACTICAL EXAMINATION B. Sc. – II	05 Hrs. M.M. 50
Three Experiments are to be performed.  1. Inorganic – Qualitative semimicro analysis of mixtures (5 radicals) including interfering/insoluble radicals.  OR  One experiment from synthesis and analysis by preparing the standard solution.  OR  • Determine chemical oxygen demand (COD) of given Water sample.  • Determine Dissolved oxygen (DO) of given Water Sample.	12 marks
<ol> <li>Organic (a) Identification of the given organic compound &amp; determine its M.Pt./B.Pt.</li> <li>(b) Determination of Rf value and identification of metal ions/organic compounds by paper chromatography.</li> <li>Any one physical experiment that can be completed in two hours including calculations.</li> <li>Viva</li> <li>Sessional</li> <li>In case of Ex-Students one marks will be added to each of the experiment.</li> </ol>	6 marks 6 marks 12 marks 10 marks 04 marks

# **DECLARATION**

This is to certify that the syllabus is framed by the Central Board of Studies (Chemistry) as per the guidelines (TOR) of the Department of Higher Education, Raipur Chhattisgarh.

Dr. Alka Shrivastav,
 Assistant Professor,
 Govt. E.V.P.G. College, Korba

2. Smt. Priyanka Tiwari,

- Chairman

American

- Member

Assistant Professor, Govt. J.P. Verma P.G. College, Bilaspur (C.G.) Mr. Vijay Kumar Lahare, 3. - Member Assistant Professor, Govt. Lahiri P.G. College Chirimiri(C.G.) 4. Dr. Rajmani Patel, - Member Assistant Professor, Hemchand Yadav University, Durg (C.G.) 5. Dr. A.K. Singh, - Member Professor, Govt. V.Y.T. P.G. College Durg (C.G.) Dr. P.K. Singh, 6. - Member Assistant Professor, Govt. T.C.L. P.G. College Janjgir(C.G.) 7. Dr. P.K. Agnihotri, - Member Professor, Govt. Yuganandam Chhattisgarh College Raipur(C.G.) - Member 8. Dr. B.D. Diwan, Professor. Govt. M.M.R. P.G. College Champa(C.G.) 9. Dr. Sandhya Patre, Assistant Professor, Sant Shiromani Guru Ravidas Govt. College Sargaon, Mungeli(C.G.) 10. Mrs. Mousami Lahare, - Member 1 Assistant Professor, Govt. G.N.A. P.G. College Bhatapara, (C.G.) 11. Dr. Alka Shukla, Assistant Professor, Mohan Lal Jain(Mohan Bhaiya) Govt. College Khursipar, Bhilai(C.G.) 12. Dr. Arti Gupta, - Member Professor, Govt. Dr. W.W.P. Girl's P.G. College Durg (C.G.) 13. Dr. Deepti Tikariha, - Member Assistant Professor, APSGMNS Govt. P.G. College Kawardha(C.G.) 14. Dr. Seema Negi, - Member Assistant Professor, Govt. J.M.P. College, Takhatpur (C.G.) 15. Dr. Vikesh Kumar Jha, - Member Assistant Professor, Govt. R.R.M. P.G. College Surajpur (C.G.) 16. Dr. Ashish Tiwari, Assistant Professor, Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar Govt. College Pamgarh(C.G.) 17. Mr. Laxmi Chand Manwani, - Member Assistant Professor, Government Vivekand PG College Manendragarh(C.G.) 18. Dr. K. Indira - Member Professor, Government K. PG College Jagadalpur (C.G.)

		Part A: Introduction	n	
Prog	gram: Diploma Course	Class: B.Sc. II Year	Year: 2023	Session:2023-24
1.	Course Code		CHEM-3T	
2.	Course Title	Inorganic and	l Physical Chemistry	
3.	Course Type	Theory		
4.	Pre-requisite	To Study this course our students must have had the subject chemistr		the subject chemistry
	(if any)	class B.Sc. I Year/ Certificate Course or equivalent		-
5.	Course Learning.	At the end of this course, the	students will be abl	e to learn the following
	Outcomes (CLO)	aspects of Chemistry		
		<ul> <li>Understand the general</li> </ul>	l characteristics of tra	nsition elements.
		• Explain the chemistry		pounds.
		Analyze water and coa      Pagia agreements of them.		
		<ul><li>Basic concepts of therr</li><li>Basic concepts of Che</li></ul>		librium
		Basic concepts of the	illical and Tollic Equ	HIDHUIII
6.	Credit Value		Theory: 4	
7.	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50	Min. Pa	assing Marks: 17

-	Part B: Content of the Course	
	Total No. of Lecturers: 90	
Unit	Topics	No. of
		Lectures
I	Chemistry of transition series elements: Transition elements- Position in periodic table, electronic configuration, General characteristics, $viz$ ., atomic and ionic radii, variable oxidation states, ability to form complexes, formation of colored ions, magnetic moment $\mu_{so}$ (spin only) and $\mu_{eff}$ and catalytic behaviour. General comparative treatment of $4d$ and $5d$ elements with their $3d$ analogues with respect to ionic radii, oxidation states and magnetic properties.  Chemistry of lanthanides and actinides: Electronic structure, oxidation states and ionic radii and lanthanide and actinide contraction, complex formation. Chemistry of separation of Np, Pu, and Am from Uranium. Later actinides and later lanthanides.	15
П	Concepts of acids and bases: Arrhenius theory, Bronsted–Lowry concepts, conjugate acids and bases, relative strength of acids and bases, Lewis concepts of acids and bases,  Hard and soft acids and bases (HSAB): Classification of acids and bases as hard and soft. Pearson's HSAB concept, acid-base strength, hardness and softness. Symbiosis, Applications of HSAB principle.  Non- aqueous solvents: Physical properties of a solvent, types of solvents and their general characteristics, reaction in non-aqueous solvents with reference to liquid ammonia, liquid sulphur dioxide, sulphuric acid, liquid HF, ionic liquids.	15
III	Coordination chemistry: Werner's theory and its experimental verification, IUPAC nomenclature of coordination compounds, Chelates, polynuclear complexes, Isomerism in coordination compound, stereochemistry of complexes 4 & 6 coordination compounds.	15



1	Valence bond theory (inner and outer orbital complexes): Limitations of valence bond theory, electroneutrality principle and back bonding. Crystal field theory, Crystal field splitting and stabilization energy, measurement of 10 Dq ( $\Delta_0$ ), CFSE in weak and strong fields, pairing energies, factors affecting the magnitude of 10 Dq ( $\Delta_0$ , $\Delta_t$ ). Octahedral vs. tetrahedral coordination.	
I	Chemistry of water analysis: Water quality parameters and its determination – Acidity and alkalinity of water, Total dissolved solid (TDS), Hardness of water, Chloride, Phosphate, Fluoride, Dissolved Oxygen, Chemical oxygen demand, Biological oxygen demand.  Coal analysis: Classification of coal, Proximate and Ultimate analysis of coal, Carbonization of coal, Coal gas-composition and uses.	15
	Thermodynamics: Basics of Thermodynamics, brief review of zeroth and first law of thermodynamics. Concept of heat capacity, Relation between heat capacities, Joule-Thomson expansion, inversion temperature of gases, Joule Thomson coefficient of ideal and real gases.  Second law of thermodynamics: Spontaneous process, second law, Statement of Carnot cycle and efficiency of heat engine, Carnot's theorem, thermodynamic state of temperature. Concept of entropy: Entropy change in a reversible and irreversible process, entropy change in isothermal reversible expansion of an ideal gas, entropy change in isothermal mixing of ideal gases, physical significance of entropy, Molecular and statistical interpretation of entropy, Gibbs and Helmholtz free energy, variation of G and A with pressure, volume, temperature, Gibbs-Helmholtz equation, Maxwell relations, Nernst heat theorem, Elementary idea of Third law of Thermodynamics, concept of residual entropy, calculation of absolute entropy of molecule.	15
V	Chemical equilibrium: Criteria of thermodynamic equilibrium, degree of advancement of reaction, chemical equilibria in ideal gases. Concept of Fugacity, Thermodynamic derivation of relation between Gibbs free energy of reaction and reaction quotient. Concept of activity, activity coefficient and ionic strength, Equilibrium constants and their quantitative dependence on temperature, pressure and concentration. Thermodynamic derivation of relations between the various equilibrium constants $K_p$ and $K_c$ . Le-Chatelier's principle (quantitative treatment). Equilibrium between ideal gas and a pure condensed phase.  Ionic equilibrium: Ionization of weak acids and bases, pH scale, common ion effect; dissociation constants of mono protonic acids (exact treatment). Salt hydrolysis- calculation of hydrolysis constant, degree of hydrolysis and pH for different salts. Buffer solutions; derivation of Henderson equation and its applications. Solubility, solubility product of sparingly soluble salts and its applications.	15
¥7	Transition Flamenta Louthenides and Activides Coordination Co	mnounds Dada-

**Keywords:** Transition Elements, Lanthanides and Actinides, Coordination Compounds, Redox potential, Water Analysis, Coal Analysis, Non-aqueous solvents, Carnot's theorem, Fugacity, Salt hydrolysis.

# Part C: Learning Resources

Text Books, Reference Books, Other Resources

# **Suggested Readings:**

- 1. Basic Inorganic Chemistry, Cotton F.A, G. Wilkinson and P. L. Gaus, Wiley,
- 2. Concise Inorganic Chemistry, J. D. Lee, ELBS,
- 3. Concepts of Models of Inorganic Chemistry, B. Douglas, D. Mc Daniel and J. Alexander, John Wiley.
- 4. Inorganic Chemistry, D. E. Shriver, P. W. Atkins and C. H. Langford, Oxford.



- 5 / Inorganic Chemistry, W. W. Porterfield, Addison Wiley.
- 6. Inorganic Chemistry, A. G. Sharp, ELBS.
- 7. Inorganic Chemistry, G. L. Miessler and D. A. Tarr, Prentice Hall.
- 8. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry, Satya Prakash.
- 9. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry, Agrawal and Agrawal
- 10. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry, B.R. Puri, L. R. Sharma, S. Chand Publication
- 11. Inorganic Chemistry, R. D. Madan, S. Chand Publication.
- 12. Aadhunik Akarbanic Rasayan, A. K. Shrivastav & P. C. Jain, Goel Pub
- 13. Uchchattar Akarbanic Rasayan, Satya Prakash & G. D. Tuli, Shyamal Prakashan
- 14. Uchchattar Akarbanic Rasayan, B. R. Puri & L. R. Sharma
- 15. Selected topic in Inorganic Chemistry by R. D. Madan, M. Malik & G. R. Tuli, S. Chand Publication.
- 16. Environmental Chemistry, A. K. De, New Age International Publishers
- 17. Physical Chemistry, G.M. Barrow, International Student Edition, McGraw Hill.
- 18. University General Chemistry, C.N.R. Rao, Macmillan.
- 19. Physical Chemistry, R.A. Alberty, Willey Eastern.
- 20. The Elements of Physical Chemistry, Willey Eastern.
- 21. Physical Chemistry through problems, S.K. Dogra, Willey Eastern.
- 22. Physical Chemistry, B.D. Khosla.
- 23. Physical Chemistry, B.R. Puri and L. R. Sharma.
- 24. Physical Chemistry, R.L. Kapoor, Vol. I-IV.

# **E- Learning Resources:**

- 1. <a href="http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx">http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx</a>
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096/
- 3. http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx
- 4. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096/
- 5. https://www2.chemistry.msu.edu/faculty/reusch/VirtTxtJml/intro1.htm
- 6. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/103/104103071/#

#### Fundamental Chemistry related topics on SWAYAM platform and E-pathshala

#### Part D: Assessment and Evaluation

Maximum Marks: 50

# **DECLARATION**

This is to certify that the syllabus is framed by the Central Board of Studies (Chemistry) as per the guidelines (TOR) of the Department of Higher Education, Raipur Chhattisgarh.

1. Dr. Alka Shrivastav,

Assistant Professor,

Govt. E.V.P.G. College, Korba

2. Smt. Priyanka Tiwari,

Assistant Professor,

Govt. J.P. Verma P.G. College, Bilaspur (C.G.)

3. Mr. Vijay Kumar Lahare,

Assistant Professor,

Govt. Lahiri P.G. College Chirimiri(C.G.)

4. Dr. Rajmani Patel,

Assistant Professor,

Hemchand Yadav University, Durg (C.G.)

5. Dr. A.K. Singh,

Professor,

Govt. V.Y.T. P.G. College Durg (C.G.)

- Chairman

- Member

- Member

- Member

- Member

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	6.	Dr. P.K. Singh,	- Member	$\Omega/I$
/ *	0. ()	Assistant Professor,		KLIUL
		Govt. T.C.L. P.G. College Janjgir(C.G.)		10 10
	7.	Dr. P.K. Agnihotri,	- Member	Link !
		Professor,		
		Govt. Yuganandam Chhattisgarh College Raipur(C.G.)		0.100
	8.	Dr. B.D. Diwan,	- Member	- YW
		Professor,		
	0	Govt. M.M.R. P.G. College Champa(C.G.)	Months	
	9.	Dr. Sandhya Patre,	- Member	A Mrs o
		Assistant Professor,		7 3/6/22
		Sant Shiromani Guru Ravidas Govt. College Sargaon, Mungeli(C.G.)		
	10	Mrs. Mousami Lahare,	- Member	thousand,
-	10.	Assistant Professor,	TVIOITIOUT	
		Govt. G.N.A. P.G. College Bhatapara, (C.G.)		0111
	11.	Dr. Alka Shukla,	- Member	Afriles
		Assistant Professor,		
		Mohan Lal Jain(Mohan Bhaiya) Govt. College Khursipar,		
		Bhilai(C.G.)		- A- 101
	12.	Dr. Arti Gupta,	- Member	Dop816122
		Professor, Govt. Dr. W.W.P. Girl's P.G. College Durg (C.G.)		
	13.	Dr. Deepti Tikariha,	- Member	
		Assistant Professor, APSGMNS Govt. P.G. College	,	\
	1.4	Kawardha(C.G.)	- Member	1/292
	14.	Dr. Seema Negi, Assistant Professor, Govt. J.M.P. College, Takhatpur (C.G.)	- Member	2
	15.	Dr. Vikesh Kumar Jha,	- Member	216124
	15.	Assistant Professor, Govt. R.R.M. P.G. College Surajpur	TVIOITIOOT	9
		(C.G.)		146Va16122
	16.	Dr. Ashish Tiwari,	- Member	0,010
		Assistant Professor,		W W 16/22
		Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar Govt. College Pamgarh(C.G.)		6/0/
	17.	Mr. Laxmi Chand Manwani,	- Member	of 210 calls
		Assistant Professor,		86/2
		Government Vivekand PG College Manendragarh(C.G.)		
	18.	Dr. K. Indira	- Member	a dila
		Professor,		danah 8/6/12 08-06-2022
		Government K. PG College Jagadalpur (C.G.)		

		Part A: Introduction	n	
Prog	gram: Diploma Course	Class: B.Sc. II Year	Year: 2023	Session:2023-24
1.	Course Code		CHEM-4T	
2.	Course Title	Organic and	Physical Chemistry	
3.	Course Type		Theory	
4.	Pre-requisite	To Study this course our stud	lents must have had	the subject chemistry
	(if any)	class B.Sc. I Year/ Certificate Course or equivalent		
5.	Course Learning.	At the end of this course, the	students will be abl	e to learn the follow
	Outcomes (CLO)	aspects of Chemistry:		
		<ul> <li>Reactions of the alcohol</li> </ul>	ols and phenols.	
		<ul> <li>Reactivity of carbonyl</li> </ul>		
		Carboxylic acid and its		
		Organic compounds co     Phase Equilibrium	ontaining nitrogen	
		<ul><li>Phase Equilibrium</li><li>Electrochemistry</li></ul>		
6.	Credit Value	Zieeti deiteimisti y	Theory: 4	
7.	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50	Min Pa	ssing Marks: 17

	Part B: Content of the Course		
	Total No. of Lecturers: 90		
Unit	Topics	No. of	
I	Chemistry of organic halides: Alkyl halides: Methods of preparation, nucleophilic substitution reactions — S <sub>N</sub> 1, S <sub>N</sub> 2 and S <sub>N</sub> i mechanisms with stereochemical aspects and effect of solvent etc.; nucleophilic substitution, elimination reactions.  Aryl halides: Preparation, including preparation from diazonium salts, Nucleophilic Aromatic Substitution; S <sub>N</sub> Ar, Benzyne mechanism. Relative reactivity of alkyl, allyl/benzyl, vinyl and aryl halides towards nucleophilic substitution reactions.  Alcohols: Dihydric alcohols — methods of formation, chemical reactions of vicinal glycols, oxidative cleavage [Pb(OAc) <sub>4</sub> and HIO <sub>4</sub> ] and pinacolpinacolone rearrangement.  Trihydric alcohols — Nomenclature, methods of formation, chemical reactions of glycerol.  Phenols: Structure and bonding in phenols, physical properties and acidic character, Comparative acidic strength of alcohols and phenols, acylation and carboxylation.  Mechanism of Claisen rearrangement, Gatterman synthesis and Reimer-Tiemann reaction.	Lectures 15	
п	Aldehydes and ketones: Nomenclature, structure and reactivity of carbonyl group. General methods of preparation of aldehydes and ketones. Mechanism of nucleophilic addition to carbonyl groups: Benzoin and Aldol condensation. Wittig reaction, Mannich reaction and Benzil- Benzilic rearrangement. Use of acetal as protecting group, Oxidation of aldehydes, Baeyer-Villiger oxidation of Ketones, Clemmensen reduction, Wolf-Kishner reaction, LiAlH <sub>4</sub> and NaBH <sub>4</sub> reduction. Halogenation of enolizable	15	



52	ketones, An introduction to $\alpha$ , $\beta$ -unsaturated aldehydes and Ketones. (Michael Addition reaction)	
Ш	Carboxylic acids: Preparation, Structure and bonding, Physical and chemical properties including, acidity of carboxylic acids, effects of substituents on acid strength, Reduction of carboxylic groups, Mechanism of decarboxylation.  Dicarboxylic acids: Methods of formation and effect of heat and dehydrating agents, Hydroxyacids.  Carboxylic acid derivatives: Structure of acid chlorides, esters, amides and acid anhydrides, Relative stability of acyl derivatives. Physical properties, inter-conversion of acid derivatives by nucleophilic acyl substitution. Reaction with Grignard reagents, Organo-copper and Organo-lithium compound.	
IV	Organic compounds of nitrogen: Preparation of nitroalkanes and nitroarenes. Chemical reactions of nitroalkanes. Mechanism of nucleophilic substitution in nitroarenes and their reduction in acidic, neutral and alkaline medium. Reactivity, structure and nomenclature of amines, physical properties. Separation of mixture of primary, secondary and tertiary amines. Structural features affecting basicity of amines. Preparation of alkyl and aryl amines (reduction of nitro compounds and nitriles), reductive amination of aldehydic and ketonic compounds. Gabriel-Phthalimide reaction, Hofmann-Bromamide reaction, Reactions of amines, electrophilic aromatic substitution of aryl amines, Reaction of amines with nitrous acid. Synthetic transformations of aryl diazonium salts, Azo coupling.	15
V	Phase equilibrium: Phase rule, phase, component and degree of freedom, derivation of Gibbs phase rule, Clausius-Clayperon equation and its applications to solid-liquid, liquid-vapor and solid-vapor, limitations of phase rule, applications of phase rule to one component system: water system and sulphur system. Application of phase rule to two component system: Pb-Ag system, desilverization of lead, eutectic point. Zn-Mg system, ferric chloride-water system, sodium chloride-water system, congruent and incongruent melting point and freezing mixture	15
VI	Electrochemistry: Ostwald dilution law and its limitations, Elementary ideas of Debye-Huckel-Onsager's theory for strong electrolytes, relaxation and electrophoretic effects. Migration of ions: Transport number, Determination by Hittorf method and moving boundary method. Electrochemical cell–reversible and irreversible cells, conventional representation of electrochemical cells, Types of electrodes-metal-metal ion, metal-salt ion, gas, amalgam, redox electrodes. Electrode potential, Standard Redox potential, electrochemical series and its applications, derivation of Nernst equation and expression of Nernst equation for different electrodes. Calculation of $\Delta G$ , and equilibrium constant. Conductometric, pH metric and potentiometric titration.	15

**Keywords:** Alkyl and aryl halides, Alcohols and Phenols, Carboxylic Acid and its derivatives, Carbonyl Compounds, Organic Compounds of Nitrogen, Phase Equilibrium, Phase Rule, Phase, Component and Degree of Freedom, Gibbs phase rule, Clausius-Clayperon Equation, One Component System, Two Component System, Electrochemistry, Ostwald dilution law, Debye-Huckel-Onsager's theory, Electrochemical Cells, Electrode Potential, Nernst Equation, Conductometric Titration, pH Metric Titration, Potentiometric Titration.

# Part C: Learning Resources Text Books, Reference Books, Other Resources

**Suggested Readings:** 

1. Organic Chemistry, Morrison R.N. and Boyd R.N., Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd.(Pearson Education).

Aus

- 2. Organic Chemistry, Finar I.L. Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Pearson Education) Vol I.
- 3. Organic Chemistry, Paula Y. Bruice, 2nd Edition, Prentice-Hall, International Edition (1998).
- 4. Organic Chemistry, Mukherjee S.M., Singh S.P. and Kapoor R.P., Wiley Easters (New Age) Vol I, II, III.
- 8. Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry, Solomons T. W. G., John Wiley & Sons.
- 6. Organic Chemistry Carey, F.A, McGraw Hill.
- 7. A Guide Book of Reaction Mechanism by Peter Sykes.
- 9. Organic Chemistry, J. Clayden, N. Greeves, S. Warren
- 10. Modern Methods of Organic Synthesis, William Carruthers, Iain Coldham
- 11. Fundamental of Organic Chemistry, Jahn E. Mc Murry
- 12. Organic Chemistry Principal and Mechanism, Joel Karty
- 13. Reaction, rearrangements and reagents, S. N. Sanyal
- 14. Physical Chemistry, Puri and Sharma.
- 15. Bhautik Rasayan, Puri, Sharma and Pathaniya, Vishal Publishing Company.
- 16. P. Atkins & Julio De Paula, Physical Chemistry Oxford university Press
- 17. R. G. Mortimer, Physical Chemistry, 3rd ed. Elsevier
- 18. G. W. Castalen, Physical Chemistry, 4th Ed. Narosa.

#### Suggested online links:

- 1. https://www2.chemistry.msu.edu/faculty/reusch/virtTxtJml/intro1.htm
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/103/104103071/#

Fundamental Chemistry related topics on SWAYAM platform and E-pathshala

#### Part D: Assessment and Evaluation

Maximum Marks: 50

# **DECLARATION**

This is to certify that the syllabus is framed by the Central Board of Studies (Chemistry) as per the guidelines (TOR) of the Department of Higher Education, Raipur Chhattisgarh.

 Dr. Alka Shrivastav, Assistant Professor, Govt. E.V.P.G. College, Korba

2. Smt. Priyanka Tiwari, Assistant Professor,

Govt. J.P. Verma P.G. College, Bilaspur (C.G.)

3. Mr. Vijay Kumar Lahare,
Assistant Professor,

Govt. Lahiri P.G. College Chirimiri(C.G.)

4. Dr. Rajmani Patel, Assistant Professor,

Hemchand Yadav University, Durg (C.G.)

5. Dr. A.K. Singh, Professor,

Govt. V.Y.T. P.G. College Durg (C.G.)

6. Dr. P.K. Singh, Assistant Professor,

Govt. T.C.L. P.G. College Janjgir(C.G.)

7. Dr. P.K. Agnihotri,

Professor,

Govt. Yuganandam Chhattisgarh College Raipur(C.G.)

8. Dr. B.D. Diwan,

Professor,

Govt. M.M.R. P.G. College Champa(C.G.)

- Chairman

- Member

- Member

- Member

- Member

Member

- Member

- Member - lwan\_

9. Dr. Sandhya Patre, - Member Assistant Professor, Sant Shiromani Guru Ravidas Govt. College Sargaon, Mungeli(C.G.) 10. Mrs. Mousami Lahare, Assistant Professor, Govt. G.N.A. P.G. College Bhatapara, (C.G.) 11. Dr. Alka Shukla, Assistant Professor, Mohan Lal Jain(Mohan Bhaiya) Govt. College Khursipar, Bhilai(C.G.) - Member Della 26/22 12. Dr. Arti Gupta, Professor, Govt. Dr. W.W.P. Girl's P.G. College Durg (C.G.) 13. Dr. Deepti Tikariha, Assistant Professor, APSGMNS Govt. P.G. College Kawardha(C.G.) 14. Dr. Seema Negi, - Member Assistant Professor, Govt. J.M.P. College, Takhatpur (C.G.) 15. Dr. Vikesh Kumar Jha, - Member Assistant Professor, Govt. R.R.M. P.G. College Surajpur (C.G.) 16. Dr. Ashish Tiwari, - Member Assistant Professor, Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar Govt. College Pamgarh(C.G.) 17. Mr. Laxmi Chand Manwani, - Member Assistant Professor, Government Vivekand PG College Manendragarh(C.G.) 18. Dr. K. Indira - Member Professor, Government K. PG College Jagadalpur (C.G.)

N.		Part A: Introduction	on	
Prog	gram: Degree Course	Class: B.Sc. III Year	Year: 2024	Session:2024-2025
1.	Course Code	CHEM-5T		
2.	Course Title	Inorganic & Physical Chemis	try	
3.	Course Type	Core Course		
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	To Study this course our stud or equivalent	lents must have had	the diploma in chemistry
	Outcomes (CLO)	<ul> <li>Spectroscopic and complexes.</li> <li>Fundamentals and organometallic core.</li> <li>Applications of be and inorganic poly.</li> <li>Fundamentals and microwave' infrare.</li> <li>Basic concepts and the various aspects.</li> <li>Problems and prince optical properties of the complex and prince of the complex and the</li></ul>	ing and stability of the department of the desired and incompounds. Solitonorganic chemist mers. It applications of electron department of theories of photoches of its applications.	ne metal complexes. ies of transition metal dustrial applications of ry, acid-base principles ectromagnetic spectrum,
6.     7.	Credit Value Total Marks	Theory: 4	T =	
/ •	i otai iviarks	Max. Marks: 50	Min	Passing Marks: 17

	Part B: Content of th	e Course	
Tot	Total No. of Lecturer (in hours per week): Total Lecturer: 9		90
Unit	Topics		No. of Lectures
ľ	Metal- Ligand Bonding in Transition Metal- Crystal Field Theory, Tetragonal distortions Jahn—Teller distortion, square planar geometal Ligand field and MO Theory, MO decoordination complexes of octahedral geometal Thermodynamic and kinetic aspects of outline of thermodynamic stability of meaffecting the stability. Substitution reactions Trans-effect, theories of trans-effect. Mechan of Square planar complexes.	s from octahedral geometry, netry. Qualitative aspect of iagrams of representative ry.  metal complexes. A brief stal complexes and factors of square planar complexes. ism of substitution reactions	15
II	Magnetic Properties of Transition Met magnetic behavior, method of determining Gouy method, spin only formula, L-S coup only) and $\mu_{\rm eff}$ . Values, Orbital contribution Application of magnetic moment data for 3d relectronic spectra of Transition Metal Contransitions, selection rules for d-d transitions, spectro-chemical series. Orgel-energy level d	magnetic susceptibility by ling, correlation of $\mu_s$ (spin on to magnetic moments, metal complexes.  nplexes: Types of electronic spectroscopic ground states,	15



	Discussion of the Flactronic spectrum of IT:(II ()) 13+	
1	Discussion of the Electronic spectrum of $[Ti(H_2O)_6]^{3+}$ complex ion.	
	Organometallic chemistry: Definition and classification of organometallic compounds based on nature of metal-carbon bond.	
III	Concept of hapticity of organic ligands. Structures of mononuclear and binuclear carbonyls of Cr, Mn, Fe, Co and Ni using VBT. π-acceptor behavior of CO (MO diagram of CO to be discussed), Zeise's salt: Preparation and structure of Metal carbonyls: 18 electron rule, Electron count of mononuclear, polynuclear and substituted metal carbonyls of 3d series. General methods of preparation (direct combination, reductive carbonylation, thermal and photochemical decomposition) of mono and binuclear carbonyls of 3dseries.  Catalysis by Organometallic Compounds—Study of the following industrial processes and their mechanism: Alkene hydrogenation (Wilkinson's Catalyst), Polymerization of ethane (Ziegler—Natta Catalyst)	15
	Bioinorganic chemistry: Classification of elements according to their	
IV	action in biological system. Essential and trace elements in biological processes, carbonic anhydrase and carboxypeptidase. Excess and deficiency of some trace metals, Metal ions present in biological systems, Toxicity of some metal ions (Hg, Pb, Cd and As), metalloporphyrins with special reference to hemoglobin and myoglobin and their structure and biological functions. Biological role of alkaline earth metals with special reference to Ca <sup>2+</sup> and Mg <sup>2+</sup> , nitrogen fixation.	15
	<b>Inorganic polymers:</b> Types of inorganic polymers, comparison with	
	organic polymers, synthesis, structural aspects and applications of silicones and siloxanes. Silicates, phosphazenes and polyphosphate	
	Spectroscopy-I Introduction: Characterization of Electromagnetic	
	radiation, regions of the spectrum, interaction of radiation with matter, types of spectrums, types of spectroscopy studied in different regions of electromagnetic radiation. Born-Oppenheimer Approximation. Basic idea of instrumentation of simple photometer, atomic absorption and emission spectrophotometers.	
V	Photochemistry: Difference between thermal and photochemical processes. Laws of photochemistry: Grothus-Drapper law, Lambert-Beer's law, Stark- Einstein law, quantum yield, examples of low and high quantum yields, Photochemical equilibrium and the differential rate of photochemical reactions, Quenching, Role of photochemical reaction in biochemical process. Jablonski diagram depicting various process occurring in the excited state, qualitative description of fluorescence, phosphorescence, non-radiative processes (internal conversion, intersystem crossing), photosensitized reactions, energy transfer processes (simple examples), photostationary states, Chemiluminescence.	15
	<b>Electronic Spectroscopy:</b> Basic principles, Electronic Spectra of diatomic molecule, Franck- Condon principle, types of electronic transition, application of electronic spectra.	
VI	Spectroscopy-II Rotational Spectroscopy: Rotational Spectrum of Diatomic molecules. Energy levels of a rigid rotor, selection rules, determination of bond length, qualitative description of non-rigid rotator, isotopic effect.  Vibrational Spectroscopy: Theory of IR Spectroscopy, vibrating diatomic molecule, energy levels of simple harmonic oscillator, selection rules, pure vibrational spectrum, rotational-vibrational Spectra, determination of force constant, anharmonic oscillator	15
	Raman Spectroscopy: Instrumentation of Raman spectrophotometer, Concept of polarizability, quantum theory of Raman spectra, stokes and	



antistokes lines, pure rotational and pure vibrational Raman spectra. selection rule, Applications of Raman Spectra.

**Keywords:** Crystal field theory, transition metal complexes, magnetic properties, electronic spectra, organometallic compounds, carbonylation, inorganic polymers, electromagnetic radiations, photochemistry, rotational and vibrational spectroscopy, raman spectroscopy

# Part C: Learning Resource

Text Books, Reference Books, Other Resources

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. Lippard, S.J. & Berg, J.M. Principles of Bioinorganic Chemistry Panima Publishing Company 1994.
- 2. Cotton, F.A. & Wilkinson, G, Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Wiley-VCH, 1999.
- 3. Malik W.U. & et Al., Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry, S Chand Publication (2010). Puri, B.R., Sharma, L.R., KaliaK.C., Principles of Inorganic Chemistry, Vishal Publishing Co. (2021).
- 4. Gurtu, J.N., Gurtu, A., Advanced Physical Chemistry, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, Edition IV, 2017
- 5. Dogra, S.K., Physical Chemistry through problems, Wiley Eastern.
- 6. Khera, H.C., Gurtu, J.N., Singh, J., Chemistry for B.Sc. Ist Year, Pragati Prakashan
- 7. Ball, D.W., Physical Chemistry, Thomson Press, India, 2007
- 8. Castellan, G.W., Physical Chemistry, 4th Edition, Narosa, 2004
- 9. Bariyar, A. & Goyal, S., B.Sc. Chemistry Combined (in Hindi), Krishna Educational Publishers Year 2019
- 10. Levine, I.N., Physical Chemistry, 6th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010
- 11. Metz, C.R., 2000 Solved Problems in Chemistry, Sahaun Series, 2006
- 12. Puri, B.R., Pathania, M.S., Sharama, L.R., Principles of Physical Chemistry, Vishal Publishing Company 2020
- 13. Negi, A.S. & Anand, S.C., A Text Book of Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edition, New Age International Publication
- 14. Bajpai, D.N., Advanced Physical Chemistry, S. Chand, 2019
- 15. Bahal & Tuli, Essential of Physical Chemsitry, 2020
- 16. Greenwood, N.N. & Earnshaw A. Chemistry of the Elements, Butterworth-Heinemann, 1997.
- 17. Purcell, K.F & Kotz, J.C. Inorganic Chemistry W.B. Saunders Co, 1977.
- 18. Huheey, J.E., Inorganic Chemistry, Prentice Hall, 1993.
- 19. Lee, J.D. Concise Inorganic Chemistry, ELBS, 1991
- 20. Atkins, P. W and Shriver D. N. Atkins' Inorganic Chemistry 5th Ed. Oxford University Press (2010).
- 21. Engel, T. and Reid, P., Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edition, Prentice Hall, 2012
- 22. Mortimer, R.G., Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edition, Elsevier, Noida, UP, 2009
- 23. Atkins' Physical Chemistry, 10th Edition, Oxford University Press, 2014
- 24. Barrow, G.M., Physical Chemistry Tata McGraw-Hill, 2007
- 25. Physical Chemistry, A Modern Introduction, 2nd Edition, William M. Davis, CRC Press, 2018.
- 26. Chemical Kinetics, Stochastic Processes and irreversible Thermodynamics, Santillan Moises, Springer, 2014.
- 27. Physical Chemistry, Madan R.L., McGraw Hill, 2021.
- 28. Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edition, Robert G. Mortimer, Elsevier, 2021.

#### **E-learning resources:**

- http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx
- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096/
- http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx
- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096/
- https://www2.chemistry.msu.edu/faculty/reusch/VirtTxtJml/intro1.htm
- https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/103/104103071/#



https://nptel.ac.in/courses

# Fundamental Chemistry related topics on SWAYAM platform and E-pathshala

### Part D: Assessment and Evaluation

Maximum Marks: 50

<u>DECLARATION</u>
This is to certify that the syllabus is framed by the Central Board of Studies (Chemistry) as per the guidelines (TOR) of the Department of Higher Education, Raipur Chhattisgarh.

1.	Dr. Alka Shrivastav,	- Chairman Aven
	Assistant Professor,	19 16
	Govt. E.V.P.G. College, Korba	04
2.	Smt. Priyanka Tiwari,	- Member
	Assistant Professor,	9
	Govt. J.P. Verma P.G. College, Bilaspur (C.G.)	
3.	Mr. Vijay Kumar Lahare,	- Member
	Assistant Professor,	108161
	Govt. Lahiri P.G. College Chirimiri(C.G.)	
4.	Dr. Rajmani Patel,	- Member
	Assistant Professor,	. Eghae 6:22
	Hemchand Yadav University, Durg (C.G.)	
5.	Dr. A.K. Singh,	- Member ·
	Professor,	
	Govt. V.Y.T. P.G. College Durg (C.G.)	
6.	Dr. P.K. Singh,	- Member
	Assistant Professor,	Klind
	Govt. T.C.L. P.G. College Janjgir(C.G.)	
7.	Dr. P.K. Agnihotri,	- Member
	Professor,	
	Govt. Yuganandam Chhattisgarh College Raipur(C.G.)	Λ
8.	Dr. B.D. Diwan,	- Member - Word
	Professor,	,
	Govt. M.M.R. P.G. College Champa(C.G.)	
9.	Dr. Sandhya Patre,	- Member _ fall
	Assistant Professor,	
	Sant Shiromani Guru Ravidas Govt. College Sargaon,	
	Mungeli(C.G.)	, and >
10.	Mrs. Mousami Lahare,	- Member - 000
	Assistant Professor,	
	Govt. G.N.A. P.G. College Bhatapara, (C.G.)	01/02
11.	Dr. Alka Shukla,	- Member
	Assistant Professor,	(VE) 6/2
	Mohan Lal Jain(Mohan Bhaiya) Govt. College Khursipar,	
	Bhilai(C.G.)	(A) (A) (A)
12.	Dr. Arti Gupta,	- Member (2001) 16 22
	Professor, Govt. Dr. W.W.P. Girl's P.G. College Durg (C.G.)	
13.	Dr. Deepti Tikariha,	- Member
	Assistant Professor, APSGMNS Govt. P.G. College	de legi
	Kawardha(C.G.)	Jomas
14.	Dr. Seema Negi,	- Member
	Assistant Professor, Govt. J.M.P. College, Takhatpur (C.G.)	
15.	Dr. Vikesh Kumar Jha,	- Member
		V 001612

Derray 22 Juli 29 8-6-22 Assistant Professor, Govt. R.R.M. P.G. College Surajpur (C.G.) 16. Dr. Ashish Tiwari, Assistant Professor, Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar Govt. College Pamgarh(C.G.) - Member 17. Mr. Laxmi Chand Manwani, Assistant Professor, Government Vivekand PG College Manendragarh(C.G.) 18. Dr. K. Indira - Member

Professor,

Government K. PG College Jagadalpur (C.G.)

10		Part A: Introduction	n	
Pro	gram: Degree Course	Class: B.Sc. III Year	Year: 2024	Session:2024-2025
1.	Course Code	CHEM-6T		
2.	Course Title	Organic & Physical Chemistry	y	
3.	Course Type	Core Course		
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	To Study this course our stud or equivalent	ents must have had	the diploma in chemistry
5.	Course Learning. Outcomes (CLO)	<ul> <li>warious synthetic dyes</li> <li>Chemical structure of pacquire knowledge polymerization, useful</li> <li>Basic principles of Uapplications.</li> <li>Fundamentals/concepts and need for developm</li> <li>Applications of quant radiation, photoelectric bonding in molecules and page 1.</li> </ul>	ical knowledge  Ilic reactions and of and their structures proteins, amino acid about different management of polymers and their V-Visible, IR and soprinciples/postulate ent of quantum mechanics in the effect, simple quantum to the effect, simple quantum mechanics in the effect, simple quantum mechanics and some simple quantum mechanics in the effect, simple quantum mechanics and simple quantum mechanics in the effect, simple quantum mechanics and	about the heterocyclic draw reasonable reaction  Is and nucleic acids. 5: To hechanisms involved in structures.  NMR spectra and their es of quantum mechanics chanics.  The study of black body in tum mechanical models,
6.	Credit Value	Theory: 4		
7.	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50		Min Passing Marks: 17

	Part B: Content of	of the Course	
Tot	Total No. of Lecturer (in hours per week): 4  Total Lecturer		90
Unit	Topics		No. of
			Lectures
I	<b>Heterocyclic Compounds</b> : Classification and Nomenclature of Hetrocyclic Compounds, Five Membered Hetrocyclic Compounds, Furan or Furfuran C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> O, Pyrrole (C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N), Thiophene (C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>4</sub> S), 1,4 dicarbonyl compound, Six membered Hetrocyclic Compounds Pyridine (C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N), Orientation in Pyridine and Substitution Reactions, Comparison of Basicity of Pyridine, Piperidine and Pyrrol, Condensed Five and Six Membered Hetrocyclic, Indole (2,3 Benzopyrrole) C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N, Quinoline or α, β - Benzopyridine; (C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N), Isoquinoline (C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>7</sub> N).		15
П	Carbohydrates: Classification of Carbohydrates, Monosaccharides, Relative of Glucose and Fructose, Epimers and Determination of Ring size of Glucose and Fand Conformational Structure, Mutual Conversion among Monosaccharides, Disaccharides, Disacc	e and Absolute Configuration ad Anomers, Mutarotation, Fructose, Haworth Projections Transformations or Inter	15



1	<b>Biomolecules:</b> Amino acids, Proteins and Nucleic acids: Amino Acids, Isoelectric Point, Proteins, Difference between Globular Proteins and Fibrous Proteins, Peptide and Peptide Bond, Nucleic acid, structure and functions of RNA and DNA.	
III	Infra-red and Ultraviolet –Visible Spectroscopy: Infra-red Spectroscopy: Basics of Infra-red Spectroscopy, Fundamental vibrations and their symmetry, Instrumentation, Measurement of IR Spectra, Regions and Interpretation of IR Spectra of organic molecules and its applications.  Ultra-violet and Visible Spectroscopy: Absorption Laws and Molar Absorptivity, Presentation of $UV$ - Spectra of conjugated enes, $UV$ Spectra of conjugated enones, applications of Ultra-violet spectroscopy. Effect of conjugation on $\lambda_{max}$ .	15
IV	NMR and Mass Spectroscopy: NMR Spectroscopy: Principle of NMR Spectroscopy, Instrumentation of NMR Spectroscopy, Nuclear Shielding and Deshielding, The Chemical Shift, Signal Splitting: Spin-Spin Coupling, Interpretation of PMR, Spectra, Structural Elucidation using UV, IR and NMR, Anisotropy and Anisotropic Effect, Coupling constant and signal resolution, <sup>13</sup> C-NMR Spectroscopy.  Mass Spectroscopy: Principle of mass Spectroscopy, Instrumentation of mass Spectroscopy, fragmentation process. The m/z value of the molecular ion to calculate the molecular formula. Isotope Effect.	15
V	<b>Quantum Mechanics–I</b> : Historical background of quantum mechanics, Black-body radiation, Planck's radiation law, photoelectric effect, Compton effect. Operator: Hamiltonian operator, angular momentum operator, Laplacian operator, postulate of quantum mechanics, eigen values, eigen function, Schrodinger time independent wave equation, physical significance of $\psi \& \psi^2$ , application of Schrodinger wave equation to particle in a one-dimensional box, hydrogen atom (separation into three equations) radial and angular wave functions.	15
VI	<b>Quantum Mechanics-II</b> : Quantum Mechanical approach of Molecular orbital theory, basic ideas-criteria for forming M.O. from A.O., LCAO approximation, formation of $H_2^+$ ion, calculation of energy levels from wave functions, bonding and antibonding wave functions, Concept of $\sigma$ , $\sigma^*$ , $\pi$ , $\pi^*$ orbitals and their characteristics, Hybrid orbitals-sp, sp <sup>2</sup> , sp <sup>3</sup> Calculation of coefficients of A.O.'s used in these hybrid orbitals. Introduction to valence bond model of $H_2$ , comparison of M.O. and V.B. models.	15

### Part C: Learning Resource

# Suggested Readings:

- 1. Morrison, R. N. & Boyd, R. N. Organic Chemistry, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd.(Pearson Education).
- 2. Finar, I. L. Organic Chemistry (Volume 1), Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Pearson Education).
- 3. Finar, I. L. Organic Chemistry (Volume 2: Stereochemistry and the Chemistry of Natural Products), Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd. (Pearson Education).
- 4. Puri, B.R., Pathania, M.S., Sharama, L.R., Principles of Physical Chemistry, Vishal Publishing Company 2020
- 5. Gurtu, J.N., Gurtu, A., Advanced Physical Chemistry, Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, Edition IV, 2017
- 6. Dogra, S.K., Physical Chemistry through problems, Wiley Eastern.

And

- 7. Khera, H.C., Gurtu, J.N., Singh, J., Chemistry for B.Sc. Ist Year, Pragati Prakashan
- 8. Ball, D.W., Physical Chemistry, Thomson Press, India, 2007
- 9. Castellan, G.W., Physical Chemistry, 4th Edition, Narosa, 2004
- 10. Bariyar, A. & Goyal, S., B.Sc. Chemistry Combined (in Hindi), Krishna Educational Publishers Year 2019
- 11. Levine, I.N., Physical Chemistry, 6th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010
- 12. Metz, C.R., 2000 Solved Problems in Chemistry, Sahaun Series, 2006
- 13. Bahal & Tuli, Essential of Physical Chemsitry, 2020
- 14. Negi, A.S. & Anand, S.C., A Text Book of Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edition, New Age International Publication
- 15. Bajpai, D.N., Advanced Physical Chemistry, S. Chand, 2019
- 16. Engel, T. and Reid, P., Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edition, Prentice Hall, 2012
- 17. Eliel, E. L. & Wilen, S. H. Stereochemistry of Organic Compounds, Wiley: London, 1994
- 18. Kalsi, P. S. Organic spectroscopy, New Age International, 2005.
- 19. Dyer, J.R., Introduction to spectroscopy, PHI
- 20. McMurry, J.E. Fundamentals of Organic Chemistry, 7th Ed. Cengage Learning India Edition, 2013.
- 21. Mortimer, R.G., Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edition, Elsevier, Noida, UP, 2009
- 22. Atkins' Physical Chemistry, 10th Edition, Oxford University Press, 2014
- 23. Barrow, G.M., Physical Chemistry Tata McGraw-Hill, 2007

#### **E-learning resources:**

- 1. http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx
- 2. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096/
- 3. http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/Home.aspx
- 4. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/106/104106096/
- 5. https://www2.chemistry.msu.edu/faculty/reusch/VirtTxtJml/intro1.htm
- 6. https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104/103/104103071/#
- 7. https://nptel.ac.in/courses

Fundamental Chemistry related topics on SWAYAM platform and E-pathshala

#### Part D: Assessment and Evaluation

Maximum Marks: 50

#### **DECLARATION**

This is to certify that the syllabus is framed by the Central Board of Studies (Chemistry) as per the guidelines (TOR) of the Department of Higher Education, Raipur Chhattisgarh.

1. Dr. Alka Shrivastav,

Assistant Professor,

Govt. E.V.P.G. College, Korba

2. Smt. Priyanka Tiwari,

Assistant Professor,

Govt. J.P. Verma P.G. College, Bilaspur (C.G.)

3. Mr. Vijay Kumar Lahare,

Assistant Professor,

Govt. Lahiri P.G. College Chirimiri(C.G.)

4. Dr. Rajmani Patel,

Assistant Professor,

Hemchand Yadav University, Durg (C.G.)

- Chairman

- Member

- Member

- Member

		N ( ' 1
5.	Dr. A.K. Singh,	- Member
	Professor,	8.6 2 1
6.	Govt. V.Y.T. P.G. College Durg (C.G.) Dr. P.K. Singh,	- Member
0.	Assistant Professor,	- Wellow _ K in
	Govt. T.C.L. P.G. College Janjgir(C.G.)	10 10
7.	Dr. P.K. Agnihotri,	- Member
	Professor,  Cost Vygganandem Chhattigganh College Rainur(C.C.)	^
8.	Govt. Yuganandam Chhattisgarh College Raipur(C.G.) Dr. B.D. Diwan,	- Member - lwan
٠.	Professor,	Weiner /
	Govt. M.M.R. P.G. College Champa(C.G.)	
0	D. C. II. D.	W. I. SELD
9.	Dr. Sandhya Patre, Assistant Professor,	- Member — Davi
	Sant Shiromani Guru Ravidas Govt. College Sargaon,	
	Mungeli(C.G.)	1 and
10.	Mrs. Mousami Lahare,	- Member - Nowa
	Assistant Professor,	
11.	Govt. G.N.A. P.G. College Bhatapara, (C.G.) Dr. Alka Shukla,	- Member Awy 1202
	Assistant Professor,	106/10
	Mohan Lal Jain(Mohan Bhaiya) Govt. College Khursipar,	086
12	Bhilai(C.G.)	Maria (1)
12.	Dr. Arti Gupta, Professor, Govt. Dr. W.W.P. Girl's P.G. College Durg (C.G.)	- Member 4008 6/22
13.	Dr. Deepti Tikariha,	- Member Att
	Assistant Professor, APSGMNS Govt. P.G. College	102
1.4	Kawardha(C.G.)	10m 2 6100
14.	Dr. Seema Negi, Assistant Professor, Govt. J.M.P. College, Takhatpur (C.G.)	- Member
15.	Dr. Vikesh Kumar Jha,	- Member
	Assistant Professor, Govt. R.R.M. P.G. College Surajpur	
	(C.G.)	8/2/22
16.	Dr. Ashish Tiwari,	- Member
	Assistant Professor, Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar Govt. College Pamgarh(C.G.)	8/6/1
17.	Mr. Laxmi Chand Manwani,	- Member wordh
	Assistant Professor,	8/6/0
10	Government Vivekand PG College Manendragarh(C.G.)	Mamban A 110
18.	Dr. K. Indira Professor,	- Member Julian 2022
	Government K. PG College Jagadalpur (C.G.)	08-00

Scheme of B. Sc. Chemistry

Year	Course Code	Subject Name	Theory/ Practical	Total Credit		Total Marks
					Max	Min
	CHEM-1T	Inorganic and Physical Chemistry	Theory	4	50	17
First year	CHEM-2T	Organic and Physical Chemistry	Theory	4	50	17
,	CHEM-1P	LAB 1 : General Chemistry-1	Practical	2	50	17
200 CTS	CHEM-3T	Inorganic and Physical Chemistry	Theory	4	50	17
Second year	CHEM-4T	Organic and Physical Chemistry	Theory	4	50	17
) cui	CHEM-2P	LAB 2 : General Chemistry-2	Practical	2	50	17
Third year	CHEM-5T	Inorganic and Physical Chemistry	Theory	4	50	17
	CHEM-6T	Organic and Physical Chemistry	Theory	4	50	17
	CHEM-3P	LAB 3 : General Chemistry-3	Practical	2	50	17

**Note:** There shall be four extra credits in each year for internship/apprenticeship. The certificate of extra credits for this would be provided by the concern university and it is not mandatory.

